## Flags, Capitals and Countries of the World – The Complete Handbook

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Thanks again from the author, Ben

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All data retrieved from independent bodies (country size, highest point, earth facts) and governmental reports (capital city, population and official language) on October 2019. No part of this book may be copied, reproduced or sold without express permission from the owner.

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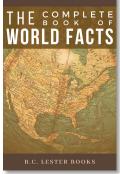
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# WORLD FACTS

#### EARTH

#### DIAMETER:

12,742km (7919 miles)

#### CIRCUMFERENCE:

40,075km (24,901 miles)

#### TOTAL SURFACE AREA:

510,000,000km² (196,940,000 sq mi)

#### LAND SURFACE AREA:

148,326,000km² (57,268,900 sq mi) (29%)



#### EARTH RECORDS

#### HIGHEST MOUNTAIN: Mount Everest - 8848m (Nepal/China) LONGEST RIVER: River Nile - 6650km (4133 miles) (disputed) LARGEST ISLAND: Greenland – 2,160,000km<sup>2</sup> (836,330 sq miles) LARGEST LAKE: Caspian Sea - 371,000km<sup>2</sup> (146,000 sq miles) LARGEST CITY BY POPULATION: Tokyo-Yokohama - 38,000,000 people (Japan) TALLEST WATERFALL: Angel Falls – 979m (Venezuela) DEEPEST OCEAN: Mariana Trench - 10,984m HOTTEST TEMPERATURE RECORDED: 56.7°C/134.1F - Furnace Creek, USA (disputed) COLDEST TEMPERATURE RECORDED: -89.2°C/-128.6F - Vostok Station, Antarctica

# COUNTRIES A-Z



AFGHANISTAN

Capital City: Kabul Area: 652,230 km<sup>2</sup> (251,830 sq mi) Population: 31,575,018 Highest Point: Noshaq (7492m) Official Languages: Dari/Pashto



ALBANIA Capital City: Tirana Area: 28,748 km<sup>2</sup> (11,100 sq mi) Population: 2,876,591 Highest Point: Mt. Korab (2764m) Official Languages: Albanian



ALGERIA Capital City: Algiers Area: 2,381,741 km<sup>2</sup> (919,595 sq mi) Population: 42,200,000 Highest Point: Mt. Tahat (3003m) Official Languages: Arabic/Berber



ANDORRA Capital City: Andorra La Vella Area: 468 km<sup>2</sup> (181 sq mi) Population: 77,281 Highest Point: Coma Pedrosa (2942m) Official Languages: Catalan



ANGOLA Capital City: Luanda Area: 1,246,700km<sup>2</sup> (481,400 sq mi) Population: 25,789,024 Highest Point: Morro De Moco (2620m) Official Languages: Portuguese

#### ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

Capital City: St. Johns Area: 440km<sup>2</sup> (170 sq mi) Population: 100,963 Highest Point: Mt. Obama (402m) Official Languages: English

#### ARGENTINA

Capital City: Buenos Aires Area: 2,780,400km<sup>2</sup> (1,073,500 sg mi) Population: 43,847,430 Highest Point: Aconcagua (6962m) Official Languages: (Spanish)

Capital City: Yerevan Area: 29,743km<sup>2</sup> (11,484 sq mi) Population: 2,924,816 Highest Point: Mt. Aragats (4049m) Official Languages: Armenian

Capital City: Canberra Area: 7,692,024 km<sup>2</sup> (2,969,907 sq mi) Population: 25,330,200 Highest Point: Mt. Kosciuszko (2620m) Official Languages: English

AUSTRIA Capital City: Vienna Area: 83,879 km<sup>2</sup> (32,386 sq mi) Population: 8,857,960 Highest Point: Grobglockner (3798m) Official Languages: German

AZERBAIJAN Capital City: Baku Area: 86.600km<sup>2</sup> (33.400 sq mi) Population: 10,000,000 Highest Point: Mt. Bazarduzu (4466m) Official Languages: Azerbaijani

ARMENIA















BAHAMAS, THE Capital City: Nassau Area: 13,878km<sup>2</sup> (5358 sq mi) Population: 391,232 Highest Point: Mt. Alvernia (63m) Official Languages: English



#### BAHRAIN Capital City: Manama

Area: 778.3 km<sup>2</sup> (300.5 sq mi) Population: 1,425,171 Highest Point: Mountain of Smoke (134m) Official Languages: Arabic



BANGLADESH Capital City: Dhaka Area: 147,050km<sup>2</sup> (56,980 sq mi) Population: 162,951,560 Highest Point: Keokradong (1064m) Official Languages: Bengali



BARBADOS Capital City: Bridgetown Area: 439km<sup>2</sup> (169 sq mi) Population: 272,821 Highest Point: Mt. Hillaby (340m) Official Languages: English



BELARUS Capital City: Minsk Area: 207,595km<sup>2</sup> (80,153 sq mi) Population: 9,491,800 Highest Point: Dzyarzhynsk Hill (345m) Official Languages: Belarusian/Russian



BELGIUM Capital City: Brussels Area: 30,688 km<sup>2</sup> (11,849 sq mi) Population: 11,420,163 Highest Point: Signal De Botrange (694m) Official Languages: Dutch/French/German

Capital City: Belmopan Area: 22,966 km<sup>2</sup> (8867 sq mi) Population: 398,050 Highest Point: Doyle's Delight (1124m) Official Languages: English

> BENIN Capital City: Porto-Novo Area: 114,763 km<sup>2</sup> (44,310 sq mi) Population: 10,872,298 Highest Point: Mt. Sokbaro (658m) Official Languages: French

Capital City: Thimphu Area: 38,394km<sup>2</sup> (14,824 sq mi) **Population:** 727,145 Highest Point: Gangkhar Puensum (7570m) Official Languages: Dzongkha

BOLIVIA Capital City: La Paz Area: 1,098,581 km<sup>2</sup> (424,164 sq mi) Population: 11,428,245 Highest Point: Nevado Sajama (6542m) Official Languages: Spanish (+36 others)

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA Capital City: Sarajevo Area: 51.129km<sup>2</sup> (19.741 sq mi) Population: 3,511,372 Highest Point: Maglic (2386m) Official Languages: (Bosnian/Serbian/ Croatian)

BOTSWANA Capital City: Gaborone Area: 581,730km<sup>2</sup> (224,610 sa mi) Population: 2,250,260 Highest Point: Monalanong Hill (1494m) Official Languages: English/Setswana

BHUTAN











BELIZE



#### BRAZIL

Capital City: Brasilia Area: 8,515,767km<sup>2</sup> (3,287,956 sq mi) Population: 210,147,125 Highest Point: Pico de Neblina (2994m) Official Languages: Portuguese



BRUNEI Capital City: Bandar Seri Begawan Area: 5765 km<sup>2</sup> (2226 sq mi) Population: 417,200 Highest Point: Bukit Pagon (1850m) Official Languages: Malay



BULGARIA Capital City: Sofia Area: 110,994km<sup>2</sup> (42,855sq mi) Population: 7,050,034 Highest Point: Musala (2925m) Official Languages: Bulgarian



BURKINA FASO Capital City: Ouagadougou Area: 274,200km<sup>2</sup> (105,900 sq mi) Population: 20,107,509 Highest Point: Tenakourou (749m) Official Languages: French



BURUNDI Capital City: Gitega Area: 27,834km<sup>2</sup> (10,747 sq mi) Population: 10,524,117 Highest Point: Mt. Heha (2685m) Official Languages: English/French/Kirundi



CAMBODIA Capital City: Phnom Penh Area: 181,035 km<sup>2</sup> (69,898 sq mi) Population: 16,245,729 Highest Point: Phnom Aural (1813m) Official Languages: Khmer

#### CAMEROON Capital City: Yaounde Area: 475.442km<sup>2</sup> (183.569 sq mi) Population: 23,439,839 Highest Point: Mt. Cameroon (4095m)

CANADA Capital City: Ottawa Area: 9,984,670km<sup>2</sup> (3,855,100 sq mi) Population: 37,314,442 Highest Point: Mt. Logan (5959m)

CAPE VERDE

Official Languages: English/French

Capital City: Praia Area: 4033km<sup>2</sup> (1557 sq mi) **Population:** 539,560 Highest Point: Mt. Fogo (2829m) Official Languages: Portuguese

#### CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

Capital City: Bangui Area: 622,984 km<sup>2</sup> (240,535 sg mi) Population: 4,594,621 Highest Point: Mt. Ngaoui (1420m) Official Languages: French/Sango

CHAD Capital City: N'Djenma Area: 1,284,000km<sup>2</sup> (496,000 sg mi) Population: 8,857,960 Highest Point: Emi Koussi (3445m) Official Languages: French/Arabic

CHILE Capital City: Santiago Area: 756,096km<sup>2</sup> (291,930 sq mi) Population: 17,574,003 Highest Point: Ojos del Salado (6893m) Official Languages: (Spanish)

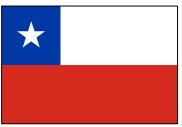


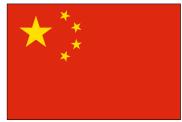












CHINA Capital City: Beijing Area: 9,596,961km<sup>2</sup> (3,705,407 sq mi) Population: 1,403,500,365 Highest Point: Mt. Everest (8848m) Official Languages: Standard Chinese



COLOMBIA Capital City: Bogota Area: 7,692,024 km<sup>2</sup> (2,969,907 sq mi) Population: 25,330,200 Highest Point: Pico Cristobal Colon (5700m) Official Languages: Spanish/English



COMOROS Capital City: Moroni Area: 1,659km<sup>2</sup> (641 sq mi) Population: 850,688 Highest Point: Mt. Karthala (2360m) Official Languages: Comorian/French/Arabic



CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF Capital City: Kinshasa Area: 2,345,409km<sup>2</sup> (905,567 sq mi) Population: 91,931,000 Highest Point: Mt. Stanley (5109m) Official Languages: French





CONGO, REPUBLIC OF Capital City: Brazzaville Area: 342,000km<sup>2</sup> (132,000 sq mi) Population: 5,121,821 Highest Point: Mt. Nabeba (1020m) Official Languages: French

COSTA RICA Capital City: San Jose Area: 51,100km<sup>2</sup> (19,700 sq mi) Population: 4,857,274 Highest Point: Cerro Chirripo (3820m) Official Languages: Spanish

#### CROATIA

Capital City: Zagreb Area: 56,594km<sup>2</sup> (21,851 sq mi) Population: 4,154,200 Highest Point: Dinara (1831m) Official Languages: Croatian

#### CUBA

Capital City: Havana Area: 109,884km<sup>2</sup> (42,426 sq mi) Population: 11,221,060 Highest Point: Pico Turguino (1974m) Official Languages: Spanish

Capital City: Nicosia Area: 9251km<sup>2</sup> (3572 sq mi) Population: 1,170,125 Highest Point: Mt. Olympus (1951m) Official Languages: Greek/Turkish

Capital City: Prague Area: 78,866 km<sup>2</sup> (30,450 sg mi) Population: 10,610,947 Highest Point: Snezka (1603m) Official Languages: Czech

#### DENMARK

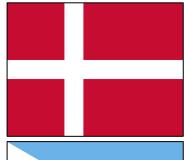
Capital City: Copenhagen Area\*: 42,933km<sup>2</sup> (32,386 sq mi) Population\*: 5,806,015 Highest Point\*: Mollehoj (171m) **Official Languages:** Danish \*excluding Faroe Islands and Greenland

#### DJIBOUTI

Capital City: Djibouti City Area: 23,200km<sup>2</sup> (9000 sq mi) **Population:** 884,017 Highest Point: Mousa Ali (2028m) Official Languages: French/Arabic

#### **CYPRUS**

# **CZECHIA**













DOMINICA Capital City: Roseau Area: 750km<sup>2</sup> (290 sq mi) Population: 73,543 Highest Point: Morne Diablotins (1447m) Official Languages: English



#### DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

Capital City: Santo Domingo Area: 48,671 km<sup>2</sup> (18,792 sq mi) Population: 10,735,896 Highest Point: Pico Duarte (3098m) Official Languages: Spanish



EAST TIMOR Capital City: Dili Area: 15,007km<sup>2</sup> (5794 sq mi) Population: 1,167,242 Highest Point: Mt. Ramelau (2963m) Official Languages: Portuguese/Tetum



ECUADOR Capital City: Quito Area: 283,561km<sup>2</sup> (109,484 sq mi) Population: 16,385,068 Highest Point: Chimborazo (6267m) Official Languages: Spanish



EGYPT Capital City: Cairo Area: 1,010,408km<sup>2</sup> (390,121 sq mi) Population: 94,798,827 Highest Point: Mt. Catherine (2629m) Official Languages: Arabic



EL SALVADOR Capital City: San Salvador Area: 21,041 km<sup>2</sup> (8124 sq mi) Population: 6,344,722 Highest Point: Cerro El Pital (2730m) Official Languages: Spanish EQUATORIAL GUINEA Capital City: Malabo Area: 28,050km<sup>2</sup> (10,830 sq mi) Population: 1,221,490 Highest Point: Pico Basile (3008m) Official Languages: Spanish/French/Portuguese

ERITREA

Capital City: Asmara Area: 117,600km<sup>2</sup> (45,400 sq mi) Population: 4,954,645 Highest Point: Embe Soira (3018m) Official Languages: (16 other languages)

ESTONIA Capital City: Tallinn Area: 45,227km<sup>2</sup> (17,462 sq mi) Population: 1,324,820 Highest Point: Suur Mugamani (318m) Official Languages: Estonian

> ESWATINI Capital City: Mbabane Area: 17,364 km<sup>2</sup> (6704 sq mi) Population: 1,343,098 Highest Point: Emlembe (1862m) Official Languages: English/Swazi

Official Languages: English/Swazi ETHIOPIA Capital City: Addis Ababa Area: 1,104,300km<sup>2</sup> (426,400 sq mi) Population: 102,403,196

Highest Point: Ras Dejen (4550m)

Official Languages: Amharic

FIJI Capital City: Suva Area: 18,274km² (7056 sq mi) Population: 912,241 Highest Point: Tomanivi (1324m) Official Languages: English/Fijian/Fiji Hindi











	FINLAND Capital City: Helsinki Area: 338,424km <sup>2</sup> (130,666 sq mi) Population: 5,519,586 Highest Point: Halti (1324m) Official Languages: Finnish/Swedish
	FRANCE Capital City: Paris Area: 640,679 km <sup>2</sup> (247,368 sq mi) Population: 66,998,000 Highest Point: Mont Blanc (4810m) Official Languages: French
	GABON Capital City: Libreville Area: 267,667km <sup>2</sup> (103,347 sq mi) Population: 1,979,786 Highest Point: Mont Bengoue (1070m) Official Languages: French
	GAMBIA, THE Capital City: Bangul Area: 10,689km <sup>2</sup> (4127 sq mi) Population: 2,051,363 Highest Point: Red Rock (53m) Official Languages: English
+ + + +	GEORGIA Capital City: Tbilisi Area: 69,700m <sup>2</sup> (26,900 sq mi) Population: 3,723,500 Highest Point: Shkhara (5201m) Official Languages: Georgian/Abkhazian
	GERMANY Capital City: Berlin Area: 357,386 km <sup>2</sup> (137,988 sq mi) Population: 83,019,200 Highest Point: Zugspitze (2962m) Official Languages: German

GHANA Capital City: Accra Area: 239,567km<sup>2</sup> (92,497 sq mi) Population: 28,308,301 Highest Point: Mt. Afadjato (880m) Official Languages: English

GREECE Capital City: Athens Area: 131,957km<sup>2</sup> (50,949 sq mi) Population: 10,768,477 Highest Point: Mt. Olympus (2919m) Official Languages: Greek

Capital City: St George's Area: 349km<sup>2</sup> (135 sq mi) Population: 107,317 Highest Point: Mt. Saint Catherine (840m) Official Languages: English

GUATEMALA Capital City: Guatemala City Area: 108,889 km<sup>2</sup> (42,042 sq mi) Population: 17,263,239 Highest Point: Volcan Tajumulco (4220m) Official Languages: Spanish

> GUINEA Capital City: Conakry Area: 245,836km<sup>2</sup> (94,918 sq mi) Population: 12,395,924 Highest Point: Mont Nimba (1752m) Official Languages: French

> > GUINEA-BISSAU Capital City: Bissau Area: 36,125km<sup>2</sup> (13,948 sq mi) Population: 1,815,698 Highest Point: Unnamed (300m) Official Languages: Portuguese















#### GUYANA

Capital City: Georgetown Area: 214,970km<sup>2</sup> (83,000 sq mi) Population: 783,769 Highest Point: Mt. Roraima (2772m) Official Languages: English



HAITI Capital City: Port-Au-Prince Area: 27,750 km<sup>2</sup> (10,710 sq mi) Population: 10,847,334 Highest Point: Pic La Selle (2680m) Official Languages: French/Haitian Creole



HONDURAS Capital City: Tegucigalpa Area: 112,492 km<sup>2</sup> (32,386 sq mi) Population: 8,857,960 Highest Point: Cerros La Minas (2870m) Official Languages: Spanish



HUNGARY Capital City: Budapest Area: 93,030km<sup>2</sup> (35,920 sq mi) Population: 9,772,756 Highest Point: Kekes (1014m) Official Languages: Hungarian



ICELAND Capital City: Reykjavik Area: 102,775km<sup>2</sup> (39,682 sq mi) Population: 358,780 Highest Point: Hvannadalshknukur (2110m) Official Languages: Icelandic



INDIA

Capital City: New Delhi Area: 3,287,263 km<sup>2</sup> (1,269,219 sq mi) Population: 1,324,171,354 Highest Point: Kangchenjunga (8586m) Official Languages: English/Hindi

#### INDONESIA

Capital City: Jakarta Area: 1,904,569 km<sup>2</sup> (735,358 sq mi) Population: 261,115,456 Highest Point: Puncak Jaya (4884m) Official Languages: Indonesian

#### IRAN

Capital City: Tehran Area: 1,648,195 km² (636,372 sq mi) Population: 82,531,700 Highest Point: Mt. Davamand (5610m) Official Languages: Persian

> IRAQ Badhdad

Capital City: Baghdad Area: 437,072km<sup>2</sup> (168,754 sq mi) Population: 37,202,572 Highest Point: Cheekha Dar (3611m) Official Languages: Arabic/Kurdish

#### IRELAND

Capital City: Dublin Area: 70,723 km<sup>2</sup> (27,133 sq mi) Population: 4,857,000 Highest Point: Carrauntoohil (1038m) Official Languages: English/Irish

ISRAEL

Capital City: Jerusalem Area: 20,770km<sup>2</sup> (8019 sq mi) Population: 8,857,960 Highest Point: Mt. Meron (1208m) Official Languages: Hebrew

ITALY Capital City: Rome Area: 301,340km<sup>2</sup> (116,350 sq mi) Population: 60,483,973 Highest Point: Mt. Blanc (4810m) Official Languages: Italian









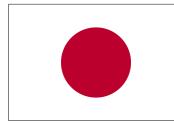


#### IVORY COAST

Capital City: Yamoussoukro (political) Area: 322,463 km<sup>2</sup> (124,504 sq mi) Population: 23,740,424 Highest Point: Mont Nimba (1752m) Official Languages: French



#### JAMAICA Capital City: Kingston Area: 10,991 km<sup>2</sup> (4244 sq mi) Population: 2,890,299 Highest Point: Blue Mountain Peak (2256m) Official Languages: English



JAPAN Capital City: Tokyo Area: 377,973km<sup>2</sup> (145,936 sq mi) Population: 126,440,000 Highest Point: Mt Fuji (3776m) Official Languages: (Japanese)



JORDAN Capital City: Amman Area: 89,342km<sup>2</sup> (34,495 sq mi) Population: 10,407,793 Highest Point: Jabal Umm ad Dami (1854m) Official Languages: Arabic



KAZAKHSTAN Capital City: Nur-Sultan Area: 2,724,900km<sup>2</sup> (1,052,100 sq mi) Population: 18,448,600 Highest Point: Khan Tengri (7010m) Official Languages: Kazakh/Russian



KENYA Capital City: Nairobi Area: 580,367 km<sup>2</sup> (224,081 sq mi) Population: 49,364,325 Highest Point: Mt. Kenya (5199m) Official Languages: English/Swahili

Capital City: Vientiane

Population: 6.758.353

Official Languages: Lao

Area: 237,955km<sup>2</sup> (91,875 sg mi)

Highest Point: Phou Bia (2817m)

LAOS

**KIRIBATI** 

Capital City: Tarawa Area: 811km<sup>2</sup> (313 sq mi) **Population:** 110,136 Highest Point: Unnamed (81m) Official Languages: English/Gilbertese

KOREA, NORTH Capital City: Pyongyang Area: 120.540km<sup>2</sup> (46.540 sq mi) Population: 25,368,620 Highest Point: Paektu-San (2744m) Official Languages: Korean

KOREA, SOUTH Capital City: Seoul Area: 100,363km<sup>2</sup> (38,750 sg mi) Population: 51,446,201 Highest Point: Halla-San (1950m) Official Languages: Korean

KUWAIT Capital City: Kuwait City Area: 17.818 km<sup>2</sup> (6880 sq mi) Population: 4,621,638 Highest Point: Multa Ridge (306m) Official Languages: Arabic

**KYRGYZSTAN** Capital City: Bishkek Area: 199.951km<sup>2</sup> (77.202 sq mi) Population: 6,389,500 Highest Point: Jengish Chokusu (7439m) Official Languages: Kyrgyz/Russian















LATVIA Capital City: Riga Area: 64,589km<sup>2</sup> (24,938 sq mi) Population: 1,925,800 Highest Point: Gaizinkalns (312m) Official Languages: Latvian



LEBANON Capital City: Beirut Area: 10,452 km<sup>2</sup> (4036 sq mi) Population: 6,006,688 Highest Point: Qurnat as Sawda' (3088m) Official Languages: Arabic



LESOTHO Capital City: Maseru Area: 30,355 km<sup>2</sup> (11,720 sq mi) Population: 2,203,821 Highest Point: Thabana Ntlenyana (3482m) Official Languages: Sesotho/English



LIBERIA Capital City: Monrovia Area: 111,369 km<sup>2</sup> (43,000 sq mi) Population: 4,503,000 Highest Point: Mt. Wuteve (1440m) Official Languages: English



LIBYA Capital City: Tripoli Area: 1,759,541km<sup>2</sup> (679,363 sq mi) Population: 6,653,210 Highest Point: Bikku Bitti (2267m) Official Languages: Arabic



LIECHTENSTEIN

Capital City: Vaduz Area: 160 km<sup>2</sup> (62 sq mi) Population: 38,547 Highest Point: Grauspitz (2620m) Official Languages: German

#### LITHUANIA

Capital City: Vilnius Area: 65,300km<sup>2</sup> (25,200 sq mi) Population: 2,791,903 Highest Point: Aukstojas Hill (294m) Official Languages: Lithuanian

#### LUXEMBOURG

Capital City: Luxembourg City Area: 2586km<sup>2</sup> (999 sq mi) Population: 602,005 Highest Point: Kneiff (560m) Official Languages: French/German/ Luxembourgish

#### MADAGASCAR

Capital City: Antannarivo Area: 587,041km<sup>2</sup> (226,658 sq mi) Population: 24,894,551 Highest Point: Maromokotro (2876m) Official Languages: French/Malagasy

MALAWI Capital City: Lilongwe Area: 118,484 km<sup>2</sup> (45,747 sq mi) Population: 18,091,575 Highest Point: Mt. Mulanje (3002m) Official Languages: English / Chichewa

MALAYSIA Capital City: Kuala Lumpur Area: 330,803km<sup>2</sup> (127,754 sq mi) Population: 32,049,700 Highest Point: Gunung Kinabalu (4095m) Official Languages: Malaysian

> MALDIVES Capital City: Male Area: 298 km<sup>2</sup> (115 sq mi) Population: 427,756 Highest Point: Mt. Villingili (5m) Official Languages: English/Dhivehi







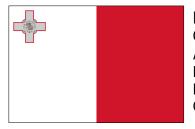






#### MALI

Capital City: Bamako Area: 1,240,192 km<sup>2</sup> (478,841 sq mi) Population: 19,329,841 Highest Point: Hombori Tondo (1155m) Official Languages: French



#### MALTA

Capital City: Valetta Area: 316 km<sup>2</sup> (122 sq mi) Population: 475,700 Highest Point: Ta'Dmejrek (253m) Official Languages: English/Maltese



MARSHALL ISLANDS Capital City: Majuro Area: 181.43km<sup>2</sup> (70.05 sq mi) Population: 53,066 Highest Point: Unnamed (10m) Official Languages: English/Marshallese



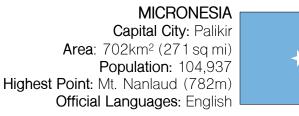
MAURITANIA Capital City: Nouakchott Area: 1,030,000km<sup>2</sup> (400,000sq mi) Population: 4,301,018 Highest Point: Keidet et Jill (915m) Official Languages: Arabic



MAURITIUS Capital City: Port Louis Area: 2040km<sup>2</sup> (790 sq mi) Population: 1,265,777 Highest Point: Piton de la Petite Riviere Noire (828m) Official Languages: (English/French)



MEXICO Capital City: Mexico City Area: 1,972,550 km<sup>2</sup> (761,610 sq mi) Population: 126,577,691 Highest Point: Pico De Orizaba (5636m) Official Languages: (Spanish +68 others)



#### MOLDOVA

Capital City: Chisinau Area: 33.846km<sup>2</sup> (13.068 sq mi) Population: 3,350,900 Highest Point: Balanesti Hill (430m) Official Languages: Romanian

#### MONACO

Capital City: Monaco Area: 2.2km<sup>2</sup> (0.85 sg mi) Population: 38,400 Highest Point: Unnamed (164m) Official Languages: French

MONGOLIA Capital City: Ulaanbaatar Area: 1,566,000 km<sup>2</sup> (605,000 sq mi) Population: 3,256,176 Highest Point: Khuiten Peak (4374m) Official Languages: Mongolian

#### MONTENEGRO

Capital City: Podgorica Area: 13.812 km<sup>2</sup> (5333 sq mi) Population: 678,901 Highest Point: Zla Kolata (2534m) Official Languages: Montenegrin/Serbian /Bosnian/Croatian/Albanian

> MOROCCO Capital City: Al Rabat Area: 710,850km<sup>2</sup> (274,460 sq mi) Population: 35,740,000 Highest Point: Jbel Toubkal (4165m) Official Languages: Arabic / Berber











#### MOZAMBIQUE

Capital City: Maputo Area: 801,590 km<sup>2</sup> (309,500 sq mi) Population: 28,829,476 Highest Point: Monte Binga (2436m) Official Languages: Portuguese



#### MYANMAR

Capital City: Naypyidaw Area: 676,578 km<sup>2</sup> (261,228 sq mi) Population: 53,582,855 Highest Point: Hkakabo Razi (5881m) Official Languages: Burmese



NAMIBIA Capital City: Windhoek Area: 825,615km<sup>2</sup> (318,772 sq mi) Population: 2,606,971 Highest Point: Brandberg Mountain (2573m) Official Languages: English



NAURU Capital City: Yaren Area: 21 km<sup>2</sup> (8.1 sq mi) Population: 11,200 Highest Point: Command Ridge (71m) Official Languages: Nauruan



NEPAL Capital City: Kathmandu Area: 147,181 km<sup>2</sup> (56,827 sq mi) Population: 28,982,771 Highest Point: Mt. Everest (8848m) Official Languages: Nepali/Bhojpuri/Maithili/ English



NETHERLANDS, THE

Capital City: Amsterdam Area: 41,543 km<sup>2</sup> (16,040 sq mi) Population: 17,308,133 Highest Point: Mt. Scenery (887m) Official Languages: Dutch



#### NEW ZEALAND

Capital City: Wellington Area: 268,021km<sup>2</sup> (103,483 sq mi) Population: 4,971,640 Highest Point: Mt. Cook (3724m) Official Languages: English/Maori

#### NICARAGUA City: Managua

Capital City: Managua Area: 130,375km<sup>2</sup> (50,338 sq mi) Population: 6,167,237 Highest Point: Mogoton (2107m) Official Languages: Spanish

#### NIGER

Capital City: Niamey Area: 1,267,000km<sup>2</sup> (489,000 sq mi) Population: 20,672,987 Highest Point: Mont Idoukal-n-Taghes (2022m) Official Languages: French



#### NIGERIA Capital City: Abuja Area: 923,768 km² (356,669 sq mi) Population: 200,962,417 Highest Point: Chappal Waddi (2419m) Official Languages: English

#### NORTH MACEDONIA

Capital City: Skopje Area: 25,713 km<sup>2</sup> (9928 sq mi) Population: 2,103,721 Highest Point: Golem Korab (2764m) Official Languages: Macedonian/Albanian

NORWAY Capital City: Oslo Area: 358,207 km² (148,729 sq mi) Population: 5,328,212 Highest Point: Galdhopiggen (2469m) Official Languages: Noweigan/Sami

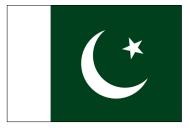






#### OMAN

Capital City: Muscat Area: 309,500 km<sup>2</sup> (119,500 sq mi) Population: 4,424,762 Highest Point: Jabal Shams (3009m) Official Languages: Arabic



PAKISTAN Capital City: Islamabad Area: 881,913 km<sup>2</sup> (340,509 sq mi) Population: 212,742,631 Highest Point: K2 (8611m) Official Languages: English/Urdu



PALAU Capital City: Ngerulmud Area: 459 km<sup>2</sup> (177 sq mi) Population: 21,503 Highest Point: Mt. Ngelcherchuus (242m) Official Languages: English/Palauan/ Japanese/Sonsorolese/Tobian



PALESTINE Capital City: Jerusalem Area: 6020km<sup>2</sup> (2320 sq mi) Population: 4,816,503 Highest Point: Mt. Nabi Yunis (1030m) Official Languages: Arabic



PANAMA Capital City: Panama City Area: 75,417 km<sup>2</sup> (29,119 sq mi) Population: 4,034,119 Highest Point: Volcan Baru (3475m) Official Languages: Spanish



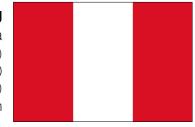
PAPUA NEW GUINEA

Capital City: Port Moresby Area: 462, 840 km<sup>2</sup> (178,700 sq mi) Population: 8,084,999 Highest Point: Mt. Wilhelm (4509m) Official Languages: English/Hiri/Motu /Tok Pisin



#### PARAGUAY

Capital City: Asuncion Area: 406,752 km<sup>2</sup> (157,048 sq mi) Population: 7,152,703 Highest Point: Cerro Pero (3798m) Official Languages: Spanish/Guarani



## PERU

Capital City: Lima Area: 1,285,216 km<sup>2</sup> (496,225 sq mi) Population: 32,495,510 Highest Point: Huascaran (6768m) Official Languages: Spanish



#### PHILIPPINES

Capital City: Manila Area: 300,000km<sup>2</sup> (120,000 sq mi) Population: 100,981,437 Highest Point: Mt. Apo (2954m) Official Languages: Filipino/English



## POLAND

Capital City: Warsaw Area: 312,696 km<sup>2</sup> (120,733 sq mi) Population: 38,433,600 Highest Point: Ryzy (2499m) Official Languages: Polish



PORTUGAL Capital City: Lisbon Area: 92,212 km<sup>2</sup> (35,603 sq mi) Population: 10,276,617 Highest Point: Montanha Do Pico (2351m) Official Languages: Portuguese



## QATAR

Capital City: Doha Area: 11,581 km<sup>2</sup> (4471 sq mi) Population: 2,641,669 Highest Point: Qurayn Abu al Bawl (103m) Official Languages: Arabic



#### ROMANIA

Capital City: Bucharest Area: 238,397 km<sup>2</sup> (92,046 sq mi) Population: 19,518,117 Highest Point: Moldoveanu (2544m) Official Languages: Romanian



RUSSIA Capital City: Moscow Area: 17,098,246 km<sup>2</sup> (6,601,670 sq mi) Population: 146,793,744 Highest Point: Mt. Elbrus (5642m) Official Languages: Russian



#### RWANDA Capital City: Kigali Area: 26,338 km² (10,169 sq mi) Population: 11,262,564 Highest Point: Mt. Karisimbi (4507m) Official Languages: English/French/ Swahili/Kinyarwanda



#### SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS

Capital City: Basseterre Area: 261km<sup>2</sup> (101 sq mi) Population: 54,821 Highest Point: Mt. Liamuiga (1156m) Official Languages: English





SAINT LUCIA Capital City: Castries Area: 617km<sup>2</sup> (238 sq mi) Population: 178,015 Highest Point: Mt. Gimie (950m) Official Languages: English

SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES Capital City: Kingstown Area: 389 km<sup>2</sup> (150 sq mi) Population: 109,643 Highest Point: La Soufriere (1234m) Official Languages: English



29

Capital City: Belgrade Area: 88,361km<sup>2</sup> (34,116 sq mi) Population: 6,963,764 Highest Point: Midzor (2169m) **Official Languages:** Serbian

#### SERBIA

Capital City: Dakar Area: 196,712 km<sup>2</sup> (75,951 sq mi) Population: 15,411,614 Highest Point: Unnamed (648m) Official Languages: French

Official Languages: Arabic SENEGAL

SAUDI ARABIA Capital City: Rivadh Area: 2,149,690 km<sup>2</sup> (830,000 sg mi) Population: 33,000,000 Highest Point: Jabal Sawda (3000m)

Capital City: Sao Tome

**Official Languages:** Portuguese

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE Area: 1001km<sup>2</sup> (386 sq mi) **Population:** 199,910

**Highest Point:** Pico de Sao Tome (2024m)

Official Languages: Italian

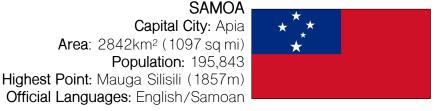
Area: 61km<sup>2</sup> (24 sq mi) Population: 33.344 Highest Point: Monte Titano (755m)













#### SEYCHELLES

Capital City: Victoria Area: 459km<sup>2</sup> (177 sq mi) Population: 94,228 Highest Point: Morne Seychellois (905m) Official Languages: English/French/ Seychellois Creole





#### SINGAPORE

Capital City: Singapore Area: 723km<sup>2</sup> (279 sq mi) Population: 5,638,700 Highest Point: Bukit Timah Hill (164m) Official Languages: English/Malay/Chinese /Tamil



#### SLOVAKIA

Capital City: Bratislava Area: 49,035km<sup>2</sup> (18,933 sq mi) Population: 5,450,421 Highest Point: Gerlachovsky Stit (2655m) Official Languages: Slovak



#### SLOVENIA

Capital City: Ljubljana Area: 20,273km<sup>2</sup> (7827 sq mi) Population: 2,080,906 Highest Point: Triglav (2864m) Official Languages: Slovene



#### SOLOMON ISLANDS

Capital City: Honiara Area: 28,400 km<sup>2</sup> (11,000 sq mi) Population: 599,419 Highest Point: Mt. Popomanaseu (2335m) Official Languages: English

#### SOMALIA

Capital City: Mogadishu Area: 637,657km<sup>2</sup> (246,201 sq mi) Population: 11.031.386 Highest Point: Shimbiris (2450m) Official Languages: Somali/Arabic

SOUTH AFRICA Capital City: Pretoria Area: 1,221,037km<sup>2</sup> (471,445 sq mi) Population: 57,725,600 Highest Point: Mafadi (3450m) Official Languages: English +11 others

SOUTH SUDAN Capital City: Juba Area: 619,745 km<sup>2</sup> (239,285 sq mi) Population: 12,230,730 Highest Point: Kinyeti (3187m) Official Languages: English

SPAIN Capital City: Madrid Area: 505,990 km<sup>2</sup> (195,360 sq mi) Population: 46,934,632 Highest Point: Teide (3718m) Official Languages: Spanish

SRI LANKA Capital City: Colombo Area: 65.610 km<sup>2</sup> (25.330 sq mi) Population: 21,670,000 Highest Point: Pirdurutalagala (2524m) Official Languages: Sinhala/Tamil

SUDAN Capital City: Khartoum

Area: 1,886,068 km<sup>2</sup> (728,215 sq mi) Population: 41,592,539 Highest Point: Deriba Caldera (3042m) Official Languages: Arabic/English









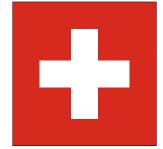


#### SURINAME

Capital City: Paramaribo Area: 163,821 km<sup>2</sup> (63,252 sq mi) Population: 558,368 Highest Point: Juliana Top (1230m) Official Languages: Dutch



SWEDEN Capital City: Stockholm Area: 450,295 km<sup>2</sup> (173,860 sq mi) Population: 10,272,518 Highest Point: Kebnekaise (2097m) Official Languages: Swedish



SWITZERLAND Capital City: Bern Area: 41,285 km<sup>2</sup> (15,940 sq mi) Population: 8,508,898 Highest Point: Dufourspitze (4634m) Official Languages: French/German/Italian /Romansh



SYRIA Capital City: Damascus Area: 185,180 km<sup>2</sup> (71,500 sq mi) Population: 18,503,159 Highest Point: Jabal El-Sheikh (2814m) Official Languages: Arabic



TAJIKISTAN Capital City: Dushanbe Area: 143,100km<sup>2</sup> (55,300 sq mi) Population: 9,275,827 Highest Point: Ismoil Somoni Peak (7495m) Official Languages: Tajik



TANZANIA Capital City: Dar Es Saleem Area: 947,303 km<sup>2</sup> (365,756 sq mi) Population: 55,572,201 Highest Point: Kilimanjaro (5892m) Official Languages: Swahili

#### THAILAND

TOGO

Capital City: Bangkok Area: 513,120 km² (198,120 sq mi) Population: 68,863,514 Highest Point: Doi Inthanon (2565m) Official Languages: Thai

Capital City: Lome Area: 56,785 km<sup>2</sup> (21,925 sq mi) Population: 7,965,055 Highest Point: Mont Agou (986m) Official Languages: French

TONGA Capital City: Nuku'alofa Area: 748km² (289 sq mi) Population: 100,651 Highest Point: Unnamed (1033m) Official Languages: English/Tongan

> TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO Capital City: Port Of Spain

Area: 5131 km<sup>2</sup> (1981 sq mi) Population: 1,359,193 Highest Point: El Cerro del Aripo (940m) Official Languages: English

TUNISIA Capital City: Tunis Area: 163,610 km<sup>2</sup> (63,170 sq mi) Population: 11,434,994 Highest Point: Jebel ech Chambi (1544m) Official Languages: Arabic

> TURKEY Capital City: Ankara Area: 783,356km<sup>2</sup> (302,455 sq mi) Population: 82,003,882 Highest Point: Mt. Ararat (5137m) Official Languages: Turkish











#### TURKMENISTAN

Capital City: Ashgabat Area: 491,210km<sup>2</sup> (189,660 sq mi) Population: 5,662,544 Highest Point: Ayrybaba (3139m) Official Languages: Turkmen



TUVALU Capital City: Funafuti Area: 26 km<sup>2</sup> (210 sq mi) Population: 11,192 Highest Point: Unnamed (5m) Official Languages: English/Tuvaluan



UGANDA Capital City: Kampala Area: 241,038 km<sup>2</sup> (93,065 sq mi) Population: 41,487,965 Highest Point: Mt. Stanley (5109m) Official Languages: English/Swahili



UKRAINE Capital City: Kiev Area: 603,628km<sup>2</sup> (233,062 sq mi) Population: 42,418,235 Highest Point: Hoverla (2061m) Official Languages: Ukrainian

#### UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

Capital City: Abu Dhabi Area: 83,600km<sup>2</sup> (32,300 sq mi) Population: 9,599,353 Highest Point: Jabal Al Jais (1910m) Official Languages: Arabic



UNITED KINGDOM Capital City: London Area: 242,495 km<sup>2</sup> (93,628 sq mi) Population: 66,921,307 Highest Point: Ben Nevis (1345m) Official Languages: English

#### UNITED STATES

Capital City: Washington D.C. Area: 9,833,520km<sup>2</sup> (3,796,742 sq mi) Population: 327,167,134 Highest Point: Denali (6191m) Official Languages: (English)

#### URUGUAY

Capital City: Montevideo Area: 176.215km<sup>2</sup> (68.037 sq mi) **Population:** 3,444,006 Highest Point: Cerro Catedral (514m) Official Languages: Spanish

UZBEKISTAN Capital City: Tashkent Area: 448,798 km<sup>2</sup> (173,351 sq mi) Population: 32,768,725 **Highest Point:** Khazret Sultan (4643m)

Capital City: Port Vila Area: 12,189 km<sup>2</sup> (4,706 sg mi) **Population:** 272.459 Highest Point: Mt. Tabwemasana (1877m) Official Languages: Bislama/English/ French

> VATICAN CITY Capital City: Vatican City Area: 0.4km<sup>2</sup> (0.2 sq mi) Population: 1000 Highest Point: Vatican Hill (75m) Official Languages: Italian/Latin

Official Languages: Uzbek

**VENEZUELA** Capital City: Caracas Area: 916,445km<sup>2</sup> (353,841 sq mi) Population: 31,568,179 Highest Point: Pico Bolivar (4978m) Official Languages: Spanish

## VANUATU













#### VIETNAM

Capital City: Hanoi Area: 331,212 km<sup>2</sup> (127,882 sq mi) Population: 94,569,072 Highest Point: Fan Si Pan (3143m) Official Languages: (Vietnamese)



#### YEMEN

Capital City: Sana'a Area: 527,968 km<sup>2</sup> (203,850 sq mi) Population: 27,584,213 Highest Point: Jabal An-Nabi Shu'ayb (3666m) Official Languages: Arabic



#### ZAMBIA

Capital City: Lusaka Area: 752,618 km<sup>2</sup> (290,587 sq mi) Population: 16,591,390 Highest Point: Magfina Central (2329m) Official Languages: English



#### ZIMBABWE

Capital City: Harare Area: 390,757km<sup>2</sup> (150,872 sq mi) Population: 16,150,362 Highest Point: Mt. Nyangani (2592m) Official Languages: English (+16 others)

# CONTINENTS



#### NORTH AMERICA

**Area:** 24,710,000km<sup>2</sup> (9,540,000 sq. miles) **Population:** 580,000,000

#### SOUTH AMERICA

Area: 17,840,000km<sup>2</sup> (6,890,000 sq. miles)

Population: 423,000,000

#### EUROPE

**Area:** 10,180,000km<sup>2</sup> (3,930,000 sq. miles) **Population:** 743,000,000

#### ASIA

Area: 44,579,000km<sup>2</sup> (17,212,000 sq. miles)

Population: 4,400,000,000

#### AFRICA

Area: 30,370,000km<sup>2</sup> (11,730,000 sq. miles) Population: 1,200,000,000

#### AUSTRALIA AND OCEANIA

**Area:** 8,525,989km<sup>2</sup> (3,291,903 sq. miles)

Population: 44,000,000

#### ANTARCTICA

Area: 14,000,000km<sup>2</sup> (5,400,000 sq. miles)

Population: 1106

# TOP 12 COUNTRIES BY SIZE

	1.	<b>RUSSIA</b> – 17,098,246km² (6,601,670 sq mi)
*	2.	<b>CANADA</b> - 9,984,670km² (3,855,100 sq mi)
	З.	UNITED STATES - 9,833,520km² (3,796,742 sq mi)
*)	4.	<b>CHINA</b> - 9,596,961km <sup>2</sup> (3,705,407 sq mi)
	5.	<b>BRAZIL</b> – 8,515,767km² (3,287,956 sq mi)
*	6.	AUSTRALIA – 7,692,024km² (2,969,907 sq mi)
۲	7.	INDIA - 3,287,263km² (1,269,219 sq mi)
•	8.	<b>ARGENTINA</b> - 2,780,400km² (1,073,500 sq mi)
٠	9.	<b>KAZAKHSTAN</b> - 2,724,900km² (1,052,100 sq mi)
e	10.	<b>ALGERIA</b> - 2,381,741km² (919,945 sq mi)
	11.	CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF - 2,345,409km <sup>2</sup> (905,567 sq mi)
\$3900 	12.	<b>SAUDI ARABIA</b> - 2,149,690km² (830,000 sq mi)

## TOP 12 COUNTRIES BY POPULATION

- **1. CHINA** 1,403,500,365
- **2. INDIA** 1,324,171,354
- **3**. **UNITED STATES** 327,167,134
- **4.** INDONESIA 261,115,456
- S. BRAZIL − 210,147,125
- **6. PAKISTAN** 212,742,631
- **7.** NIGERIA 200,962,417
- **8**. **BANGLADESH** 162,951,560
- **9. RUSSIA** 146,793,744
- **10. MEXICO** 126,577,691
- **11**. **JAPAN** 126,440,000
- **12.** ETHIOPIA 102,403,596

## TOP 12 COUNTRIES BY GDP\*

\*GDP = Gross Domestic Product (Nominal) in \$

- **1. UNITED STATES** \$21,439,453,000,000
- **2.** CHINA \$14,140,163,000,000
- **3**. **JAPAN** \$5,154,475,000,000
- **4. GERMANY** \$3,863,344,000,000
- **5.** INDIA \$2,935,570,000,000
- **388 6. UNITED KINGDOM** − \$2,743,586,000,000
- **7. FRANCE** \$2,707,074,000,000
- **8. ITALY** \$1,988,636,000,000
- S. BRAZIL − \$1,847,020,000,000
- **10.** CANADA − \$1,730,914,000,000
- **11.** RUSSIA \$1,637,892,000,000
- **12.** KOREA, SOUTH \$1,629,532,000,000

## TOP 12 COUNTRIES BY HIGHEST POINT

- 1. CHINA/NEPAL Mt. Everest (8848m)
- **C** 2. **PAKISTAN** K2 (8611m)
- **3. INDIA** Kangchenjunga (8586m)
- 4. BHUTAN Gangkhar Puensum (7570m)
- 5. TAJIKISTAN Ismoil Somoni Peak (7495m)
- 6. AFGHANISTAN Noshaq (7492m)
- **7. KYRGYZSTAN** Jengish Chokusu (7439m)
- 8. KAZAKHSTAN Khan Tengri (7010m)
- 9. ARGENTINA Aconcagua (6962m)
- 10. CHILE Ojos Del Salado (6893m)
  - **11. PERU** Huascaran (6768m)
  - **12. BOLIVIA** Nevado Sajama (6542m)

# OTHER FLAGS



UNOFFICIAL FLAG OF ANTARCTICA Capital City: -Area: 14,000,000km<sup>2</sup> (5,400,000 sq mi) Population: 1140 Highest Point: Vinson Massif (4892m) Official Languages: -



UNITED NATIONS Headquarters: New York City Area: (193 member states) Population: -Highest Point: -Official Languages: Arabic/Chinese/English/ French/Russian/Spanish



EUROPEAN UNION Headquarters: Brussels Area: 4,475,757 km<sup>2</sup> (1,728,099 sq mi) Population: 513,481,691 Highest Point: Mt. Blanc (4809m) Official Languages: English (+23 others)



ARAB LEAGUE Headquarters: Cairo Area: 13,132,327 km<sup>2</sup> (5,070,420 sq mi) Population: 423,000,000 Highest Point: Jebel Toubkal (4167m) Official Languages: Arabic



#### **AFRICAN UNION**

Headquarters: Addis Ababa/Johannesburg Area: 29,922,059 km<sup>2</sup> (11,552,972 sq mi) Population: 1,225,080,510 Highest Point: Kilimanjaro (4167m) Official Languages: Arabic/English/French/ Portuguese/Spanish/Swahili (+many african languages)